### PHQ-9 and PHQ Modified for Teens

- Annual Depression Screening given at all physicals for patients 12 and older- Bill G0444
- Depression assessment and follow up (outside of annual physical) Bill 96127
  - To assess major depression a 2 or a 3 must be score on one of the first 2 questions-
    - If a 2 or 3 is not indicated the patient may still be depressed (depression NOS or another depressive disorder), but it is not major depression.

PHQ-9 Score	Severity: Provisional	ORDERS NEEDED WHEN PT SCORES	Proposed Actions/ Evidence-Based Treatment
Score	Diagnoses*	<u>DEPRESSED- One of the following</u> <u>orders must be completed</u>	Considerations
5 - 9	None: Minimal Mild: Minimal Depressive Symptoms Depression diagnosis may not be appropriate.	<ul> <li>✓ None</li> <li>✓ Referral Order -Ref to psychiatry, psychology or behavior therapist         <ul> <li>OR</li> </ul> </li> <li>✓ Referral Order -Follow Up Adult Depression to see you         <ul> <li>OR</li> </ul> </li> <li>✓ Prescribe a Depression Medication</li> </ul>	None  ✓ Watchful waiting - provide support (e.g., educate patient to call if symptoms worsen; Offer self- management (books, websites)  ✓ Have patient return in 1 month to repeat screening and reassess
10-14	Moderate: Minor Depression, or Dysthymia	<ul> <li>✓ Referral Order -Ref to psychiatry, psychology or behavior therapist</li></ul>	<ul> <li>✓ Develop treatment plan with consideration of counseling/psychotherapy, antidepressant medication and follow-up.</li> <li>✓ Monitor with continued screenings over time</li> </ul>
15-19	Moderately Severe: Depression	<ul> <li>✓ Referral Order -Ref to psychiatry, psychology or behavior therapist</li></ul>	<ul> <li>✓ Consider initiating anti-depressant medication and/or refer for psychotherapy and/or antidepressant medication</li> <li>✓ Monitor with continued screenings over time</li> </ul>
20 or greater	Severe: Major Depression	<ul> <li>✓ Referral Order -Ref to psychiatry, psychology or behavior therapist</li></ul>	<ul> <li>✓ Expedited referral to a mental health specialist for psychotherapy and/or antidepressant medication and collaborative management</li> <li>✓ Consider Immediate initiation of anti-depressant medication</li> <li>✓ Monitor with continued screenings over time</li> </ul>

#### GAD-7- Adult and bill 96127

Total Score: anxiety severity

A Score of **8** or greater indicates probable GAD or Panic disorder

A Score of **10** or greater warrants further evaluation

#### PC-PTSD- bill 96127

Yes to any 3 questions- Positive screen

Score	Risk	Provisional Dx	Follow up	Tx	
Yes < 3 items	Negative	Negative None		None	
Yes > 3 items Score	Positive Risk	Possible PTSD Provisional Dx	Structural Interview	RX medication Refer to BH/MH	
0-5	Low	None or mild		Refer to Psychiatry	
6-10	Moderate	Moderate Anxiety			
11-15	Moderate	Moderately Severe Anxiety	Further evaluation	Rx BH/MH Psych	
16-21	high	Severe Anxiety	Further evaluation	Rx BH/MH Psych	

#### AUDIT- bill 96217 or SBIRT codes if intervention/discussion was over 15 minutes

Score	Risk	Treatment
0-7	Low risk	None or information about non-risky use
8-15	Risky or hazardous	<ul><li>Brief intervention (BI)</li><li>Possible BH referral or counseling</li></ul>
16-19	High risk or harmful Assess for dependence	<ul><li>BI</li><li>Counseling</li></ul>

		<ul> <li>Possible referral to treatment</li> </ul>
> 20	High risk Almost certainly dependent	<ul> <li>Further assessment with family and significant others</li> <li>Substance use referral (medical specialist or substance use treatment)</li> <li>Pharmacotherapy</li> <li>Relapse prevention and support</li> </ul>

# Suicide Behaviors Questionnaire-Revised (SBQ-R)

Description	
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# Item 1: Taps into lifetime suicide ideation and/or suicide attempts

Selected Response 1	Non-Suicidal subgroup	1 point
Selected Response 2	Suicide Risk Ideation subgroup	2 points

Selected Response 3a or 3b	Suicide Plan Subgroup	3 points	
Selected Response 4a or 4b	Suicide Attempt Subgroup	4 points	TOTAL POINTS=

### Item 2: assesses the *frequency* of suicidal ideation over the past 12 months. Selected response:

Never	1 Point	
Rarely (1 time)	2 Points	
Sometimes (2 times)	3 Points	
Often (3-4 times)	4 Points	
Very often (5 or more times)	5 points	TOTAL POINTS =

#### Item 3: taps into the threat of suicide attempt

Selected Response 1	1 Point	
Selected Response 2a or 2b	2 Point	
Selected Response 3a or 3B	3 Points	TOTAL POINTS =

#### Item 4: evaluates self-reported likelihood of suicidal behavior in the future. Selected Response:

Never	0 points
No Chance at all	1 Point
Rather unlikely	2 points
Unlikely	3 points
Likely	4 points
Rather Likely	5 Points
Very Likely	6 Points

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Sum all of the scores circled / checked by the respondents. The total score should range from 3-18.

### **Interpretation for General Population:**

Score	Risk	Provisional Dx	Follow up	Тх
Score < 7	Low			
Score >7	High			

### **Interpretation for Psychiatric Inpatients:**

Score	Risk	Provisional Dx	Follow up	Тх
Score < 8	Low			
Score>8	High			